

# Create Neural Network in Excel

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1. Prepare training data for NN
  - a. Identify what are inputs and output
  - b. How many inputs and output?
  - c. How many patterns?
  - d. Perform data scaling into [0,1], [-1,1], etc
2. Define NN Configuration
  - a. How many Slabs?
  - b. How many Hidden neurons on each slab?
  - c. Define transfer function, example  $\tanh=1/\exp(-x)$
  - d. Initiate weight and bias values
  - e. Insert formula for each hidden neurons
  - f. Insert formula for output neurons
  - g. Insert formula for error<sup>2</sup> and MSE
3. Run Solver add-in
  - a. Criteria can be minimize MSE or maximize  $R^2$
  - b. Insert Graph for output and predicted output
4. Post processing data
  - a. Revert scale of predicted output
  - b. Record final values of weight and bias
5. Deploy Trained Net
  - a. Convert formula relation between input and output into C or MQ4 code
  - b. Create dll file using C compiler or MT4
  - c. Create MT4 indicator based on trained net.

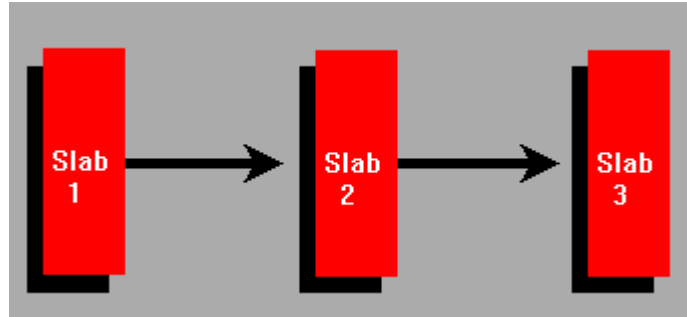
## Example

1. We have time series data (Mackey Glass) that consist of 4 inputs and 1 input, 700 patterns
2. Scale input and output data become [0, 1]

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1	Input				Output		Scaled Input				Scaled Output	
2	X	X1	X2	X3	X4		X	X1	X2	X3	X4	
3	1.056	1.042	1.026	1.007	0.983		0.731791	0.719794	0.706084	0.689803	0.669237	
4	1.042	1.026	1.007	0.983	0.954		0.719794	0.706084	0.689803	0.669237	0.644387	
5	1.026	1.007	0.983	0.954	0.921		0.706084	0.689803	0.669237	0.644387	0.61611	
6	1.007	0.983	0.954	0.921	0.885		0.689803	0.669237	0.644387	0.61611	0.585261	
7	0.983	0.954	0.921	0.885	0.848		0.669237	0.644387	0.61611	0.585261	0.553556	
8	0.954	0.921	0.885	0.848	0.811		0.644387	0.61611	0.585261	0.553556	0.521851	
9	0.921	0.885	0.848	0.811	0.774		0.61611	0.585261	0.553556	0.521851	0.490146	
10	0.885	0.848	0.811	0.774	0.74		0.585261	0.553556	0.521851	0.490146	0.461011	
687	1.069	1.05	1.022	0.984	0.939		0.742931	0.72665	0.702656	0.670094	0.631534	
688	1.05	1.022	0.984	0.939	0.889		0.72665	0.702656	0.670094	0.631534	0.588689	
689	1.022	0.984	0.939	0.889	0.837		0.702656	0.670094	0.631534	0.588689	0.54413	
690	0.984	0.939	0.889	0.837	0.785		0.670094	0.631534	0.588689	0.54413	0.499572	
691	0.939	0.889	0.837	0.785	0.734		0.631534	0.588689	0.54413	0.499572	0.45587	
692	0.889	0.837	0.785	0.734	0.686		0.588689	0.54413	0.499572	0.45587	0.414739	
693	0.837	0.785	0.734	0.686	0.64		0.54413	0.499572	0.45587	0.414739	0.375321	
694	0.785	0.734	0.686	0.64	0.597		0.499572	0.45587	0.414739	0.375321	0.338475	
695	0.734	0.686	0.64	0.597	0.558		0.45587	0.414739	0.375321	0.338475	0.305056	
696	0.686	0.64	0.597	0.558	0.521		0.414739	0.375321	0.338475	0.305056	0.27335	
697	0.64	0.597	0.558	0.521	0.486		0.375321	0.338475	0.305056	0.27335	0.243359	
698	0.597	0.558	0.521	0.486	0.453		0.338475	0.305056	0.27335	0.243359	0.215081	
699	0.558	0.521	0.486	0.453	0.422		0.305056	0.27335	0.243359	0.215081	0.188518	
700	0.521	0.486	0.453	0.422	0.394		0.27335	0.243359	0.215081	0.188518	0.164524	
701	0.486	0.453	0.422	0.394	0.369		0.243359	0.215081	0.188518	0.164524	0.143102	
702	0.453	0.422	0.394	0.369	0.348		0.215081	0.188518	0.164524	0.143102	0.125107	
703												
704	1.369	1.369	1.369	1.369	1.369		1	1	1	1	1 Max	
705	0.202	0.202	0.202	0.202	0.202		0	0	0	0	0 Min	

Input-Output and Scaled Data

3. Define NN configuration
  - a. NN is backpropagation, 3 slabs
  - b. 4 inputs in Slab 1
  - c. 29 hidden neurons in Slab 2
  - d. There are 29 weight for each input, 29 bias, then we have 29 x 4 weight to connect Slab 1 to Slab 2
  - e. There are 29 weight and one bias to connect Slab 2 to Slab 3



Net Configuration

	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB	AC	AU	AV	AW	AX	AY	AZ	BA	BB	
1				Slab 1					Slab 2															
2			Weight Layer 1				bias layer1					h(1,1)	h(1,2)	h(1,3)	h(1,4)	h(1,5)	h(1,6)	h(1,7)	h(1,25)	h(1,26)	h(1,27)	h(1,28)	h(1,29)	bias output Layer
3			w(1,1)	0.782117088		b(1,1)	-1.57525			0.48118	0.964832	0.726541	0.779528	0.757884	0.965078	0.895952	0.304021	0.197959	0.504606	0.774517	0.98382		b(2,1)	2.877455
4			w(1,2)	-0.898731175		b(1,2)	-0.16502			0.470858	0.962248	0.741011	0.785834	0.767798	0.9689084	0.901848	0.296298	0.189209	0.51409	0.787076	0.980873			
5			w(1,3)	0.548921197		b(1,3)	2.838758			0.458387	0.958901	0.757865	0.793352	0.779535	0.9727931	0.908986	0.286921	0.179006	0.525276	0.801529	0.976597			
6			w(1,4)	1.720635994		b(1,4)	2.348646			0.444385	0.954522	0.775195	0.80148	0.791969	0.97689	0.91633	0.277465	0.168042	0.538129	0.816586	0.97046			
7			w(2,1)	1.546278259		b(1,5)	2.522041			0.429048	0.948824	0.792131	0.809831	0.804777	0.9805152	0.923494	0.268869	0.156807	0.552766	0.831746	0.961709			
8			w(2,2)	1.189589088		b(1,6)	7.296467			0.41908	0.94166	0.807522	0.817888	0.81719	0.9836567	0.930019	0.262017	0.146003	0.588555	0.846095	0.949655			
9			w(2,3)	1.188502401		b(1,7)	4.096209			0.397092	0.93298	0.821161	0.825424	0.828896	0.9862977	0.935817	0.256884	0.135927	0.585035	0.859261	0.933571			
10			w(2,4)	0.942053356		b(1,8)	-0.13454			0.381029	0.922758	0.838811	0.83262	0.840144	0.9885441	0.941096	0.252559	0.126459	0.601929	0.871587	0.912469			
11			w(3,1)	-0.82782125		b(1,9)	-3.57004			0.366052	0.911215	0.843947	0.838845	0.849812	0.99028	0.945398	0.250369	0.118327	0.617912	0.881953	0.886803			
12			w(3,2)	2.433305577		b(1,10)	-1.54823			0.352402	0.898563	0.852521	0.84432	0.858383	0.9916682	0.94906	0.249227	0.111181	0.633264	0.890869	0.856597			
13			w(3,3)	0.318748894		b(1,11)	-0.81743			0.339835	0.885104	0.83998	0.849143	0.866004	0.992783	0.952141	0.248949	0.105005	0.647512	0.898855	0.822701			
14			w(3,4)	-5.37035142		b(1,12)	-0.28956			0.320807	0.87141	0.865815	0.853246	0.872411	0.9936451	0.95468	0.249296	0.099781	0.6460258	0.905058	0.786878			
15			w(4,1)	0.00450119		b(1,13)	0.388408			0.318583	0.857719	0.870764	0.856751	0.87792	0.9843298	0.956782	0.250132	0.095361	0.671681	0.910466	0.750579			
16			w(4,2)	0.762504492		b(1,14)	1.244239			0.309708	0.844378	0.875274	0.859908	0.882824	0.9948943	0.958642	0.250677	0.09147	0.681923	0.915204	0.713938			
17			w(4,3)	-0.260966512		b(1,15)	-4.99274			0.301416	0.831423	0.879831	0.862973	0.88743	0.9953851	0.96042	0.250363	0.087853	0.691227	0.91961	0.677356			
18			w(4,4)	-2.107278091		b(1,16)	-3.23323			0.292836	0.818428	0.885586	0.866527	0.892437	0.9958734	0.962477	0.247684	0.083944	0.700371	0.924354	0.637714			
19			w(5,1)	-0.859891771		b(1,17)	1.720265			0.283726	0.80467	0.892107	0.870536	0.897685	0.996346	0.964716	0.243311	0.079788	0.709391	0.929315	0.59374			
108			w(27,2)	-0.221661944						0.361898	0.870516	0.78985	0.82294	0.838661	0.9890972	0.931846	0.345199	0.128051	0.647281	0.867666	0.854766			
109			w(27,3)	0.301774614						0.38302	0.886684	0.758652	0.80933	0.821337	0.9858241	0.920426	0.369452	0.143661	0.62987	0.847682	0.896352			
110			w(27,4)	-1.408788993						0.406982	0.903363	0.727896	0.795414	0.80207	0.9813631	0.907976	0.386395	0.161091	0.608003	0.824845	0.930832			
111			w(28,1)	-1.058299693						0.430977	0.923104	0.701348	0.782618	0.782862	0.975896	0.895823	0.39544	0.178703	0.583837	0.801646	0.954565			
112			w(28,2)	1.97592565						0.454237	0.938147	0.678835	0.771208	0.763977	0.9694197	0.884411	0.39801	0.19576	0.558744	0.778534	0.97004			
113			w(28,3)	-0.080263247						0.475816	0.949916	0.659889	0.761205	0.746074	0.962157	0.873986	0.396915	0.211687	0.534584	0.756344	0.979663			
114			w(28,4)	-4.2036788						0.494659	0.958726	0.645151	0.752903	0.730272	0.9546925	0.865086	0.393202	0.225709	0.512802	0.736573	0.983557			
115			w(29,1)	1.58044394						0.511539	0.965275	0.631243	0.745331	0.715253	0.9466978	0.856581	0.39012	0.238821	0.49298	0.717683	0.989354			
116			w(29,2)	0.885174697						0.526795	0.970176	0.617978	0.738289	0.701209	0.9383766	0.848483	0.388013	0.250983	0.475618	0.699738	0.991875			
117			w(29,3)	1.896724856						0.540402	0.973924	0.604741	0.731488	0.687958	0.9297016	0.840331	0.387528	0.262707	0.460193	0.682691	0.993635			
118			w(29,4)	5.801993745						0.553087	0.976921	0.591578	0.724862	0.675198	0.9205704	0.832205	0.387914	0.27403	0.446266	0.666076	0.994917			
Macrow Glass Solver    Macrow Glass H52 GH    Macrow Glass H52    5.610293745																								

Network Configuration

Input: X, X1, X2, X3

Slab 2 Calculation:

Weight data:

w(1,1), w(1,2), w(1,3), w(1,4) for hidden neuron (1,1)

w(2,1), w(2,2), w(2,3), w(2,4) for hidden neuron (1,2)

.....

w(1,1), w(1,2), w(1,3), w(1,4) for hidden neuron (1,29)

Bias:

b(1,1) for hidden neuron (1,1)

b(1,2) for hidden neuron (1,2)

.....

b(1,29) for hidden neuron (1,9)

Excel Formula:

Hidden Neuron(1,1) =  $1/(1+(\text{EXP}(-(X*w(1,1) + X1*w(1,2)+X2*w(1,3)+X3*w(1,4)+b(1,1) )$

Hidden Neuron(1,2) =  $1/(1+(\text{EXP}(-(X*w(2,1) + X1*w(2,2)+X2*w(2,3)+X3*w(2,4)+b(1,2) )$

.....

Hidden Neuron(1,29) =  $1/(1+(\text{EXP}(-(X*w(29,1) + X1*w(29,2)+X2*w(29,3)+X3*w(29,4)+b(1,29) )$

Slab 3 Calculation

Weight data:

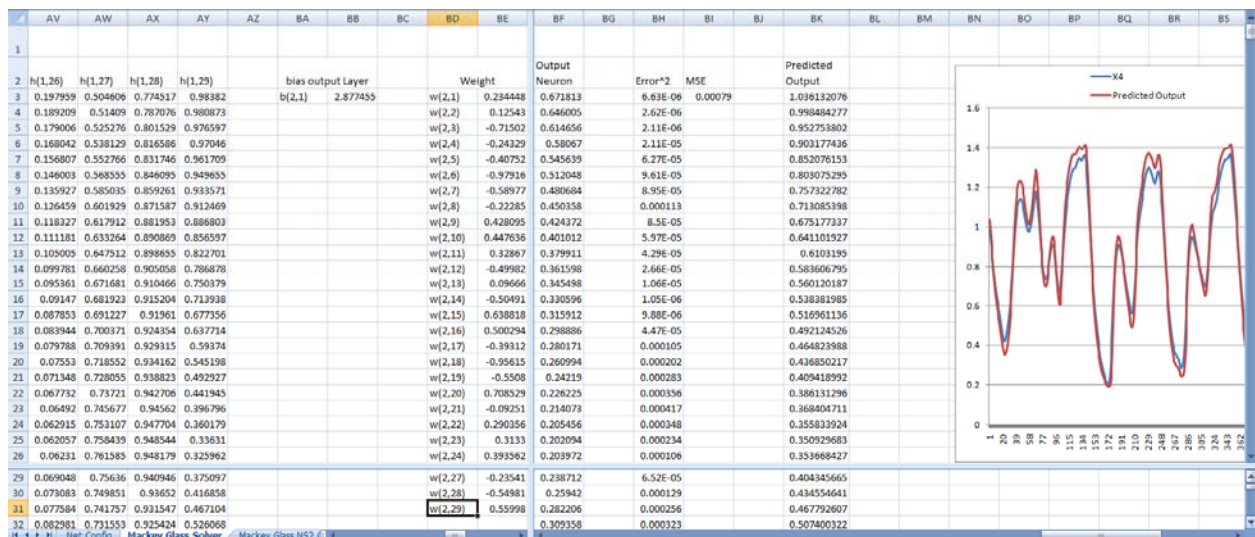
$w(2,1), w(2,2), w(2,3), w(2,4) , w(2,5)...., w(2,29)$

Bias:

$b(2,1)$

Excel Formula:

Output Neuron =  $1/(1+(\text{EXP}(-(h(1,1)*w(2,1) + h(1,2)*w(1,2)+h(1,3)*w(1,3)+ .... h(1,29)*w(29,4)+b(2,1) )$



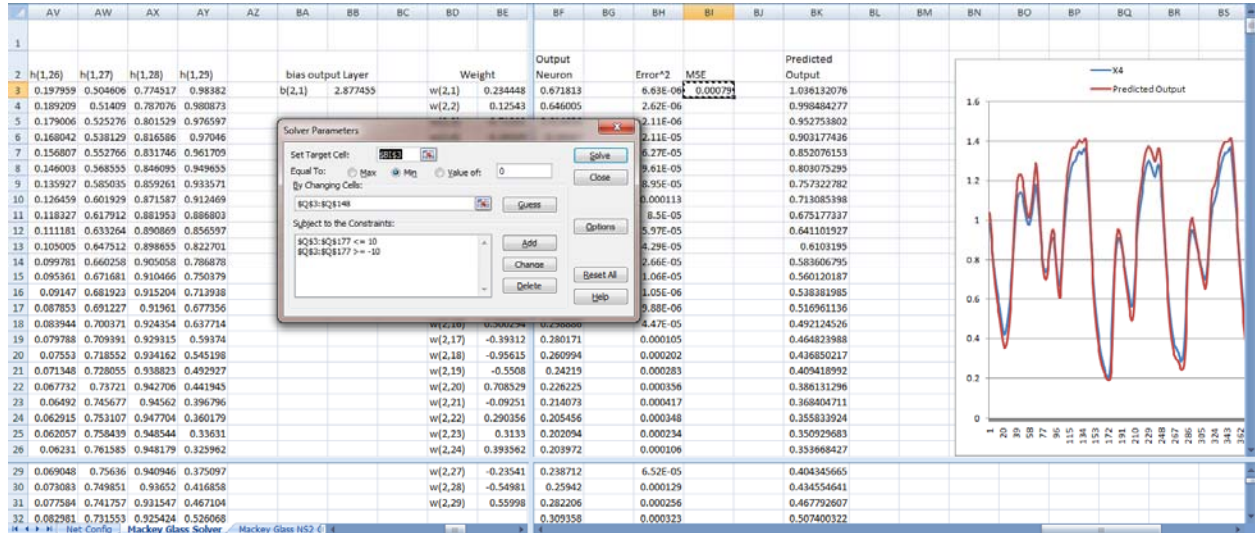
Calculate Error<sup>2</sup>, MSE

Formula:

$$\text{Error}^2 = (\text{output prediction} - X_4)^2$$

MSE= Average(Error<sup>2</sup>)

Run Solver add-in



Adjustable Cells: all weight and bias data

Criteria: Minimize MSE

Display Chart predicted and desired output

